

Study Guide-Indians/Early Colonization

Please study the following concepts and events that we covered in the class these last couple of weeks for the test: (Answers are in BOLD)

- **Early Settlers:** What did the early settlers cross, supposedly, to reach North America? **Bering Land Bridge**
- What was the time period when the settlers started building communities? **Woodland Period**
- What kind of weapons did they upgrade? (In your notes) **Atlatl**
- Who were considered one of the oldest known Indian civilizations in North Carolina? **Pee Dee**
- What historic site exists today that preserves this civilization's history? (In your notes) **Town Creek Indian Mound**
- **Indians in North Carolina:** What were some of the Indian nations we covered? **Cherokee, Tuscarora, Saponi, Waccamaw, Croatan, Roanoak**
- Which group of Indians was in the Western part of N.C.? **Cherokee**
- The Southeastern part of the state? **Waccamaw**
- Which one is the largest in N.C.? Which one used to live near us? (In your notes and Indian map sheet we did in class) **Tuscarora**
- How many Indian nations existed in the 1500s? **28** How many are recognized today? **8(Notes)**
- **Indians and Explorers:** What was the Columbian Exchange?# How was New World society affected by this? Is it still relevant today? (In your notes)
- **Columbian Exchange introduced many things to both Europe and the Americas;**
- **Europeans gave Indians weapons, oranges, cattle, horses, and smallpox**
- **Indians gave Europeans turkeys, corn (maize), potatoes, and polio**
- Which explorers navigated the East Coast of the U.S. (and N.C.)? **Giovanni da Ver-razano**
- Who navigated the mountains of North Carolina? **Hernando de Soto (Notes)**
- Which explorers navigated the Mississippi River? **SKIP THIS** Which one did fur trade, while the other named the territory 'Louisiana'? (Notes)**SKIP THIS**
- **'Lost Colony':**Who was the face behind these expeditions? **Sir Walter Raleigh (ultimately responsible)** Who sponsored them? **Queen Elizabeth I**
- Who and what were involved in the first expedition? What did they bring back to England? **Philip Amadas and Arthur Barlowe brought back Indians Manteo and Wanchese**
- What happened between the English and the Indians in the second expedition? **Lots of attacks, thanks to Ralph Lane**
- After women and children were brought to Roanoke Island in the third expedition, what happened? **Virginia Dare was born and John White was forced to go back for supplies**
- Why didn't John White return for three years? **War with Spain (Notes, and 'Lost Colony' program given in class)**
- What did White see when he returned? **Nothing, except a carving on a post that said "CROATOAN"**

- Does anyone know where the colonists went? **No, we still don't know**
 - How did Indian relations possibly affect the colony's survival?# **English had their issues with the Indians, due to misunderstandings and rumors. Ralph Lane was a big reason for this because he would attack them**
 - **Jamestown**-How did Englishmen raise the money to pay for this expedition? **Virginia Company paid for it**
 - What was the group of Indians that the English clashed with in Jamestown?
Powhatan
 - Who kept the peace on both sides? **John Smith**
 - What problems did the colonists encounter during their time in Jamestown? **Inconsistent Indian Relations** Who was in charge during the 'Starving Time'? **George Percy**
 - Which individuals came to Jamestown's rescue? **Lord De La Warr** Why was John Rolfe so important? **He introduced new tobacco to Jamestown and married Pocahontas**
 - What ended up happening with Jamestown (future, Indian relations, etc)? (Notes, etc.)
 - **Plymouth Rock**-Why did the Pilgrims leave Europe for the New World? **Religious Freedom** What problems did they encounter when they first arrived? **Cold, illness**
 - What was the Mayflower Compact? **Document signed in 1620 that allowed self-government**
 - Which Indian nation (and the English-speaking Indian) helped the Pilgrims? **Squanto** How did they celebrate? (Notes) **First Thanksgiving**
 - Compare the Jamestown and Plymouth Rock colonies in terms of their reason for existing, plus their Indian relations. # **Check the Venn Diagram we did in class**
- #-possible essay question