

## Study Guide-Indians/Explorers

Please study the following concepts and events that we covered in the class these last couple of weeks for the test:

- **Early Settlers:** What did the early settlers cross, supposedly, to reach North America? What was the time period when the settlers started building communities?
  - What kind of weapons did they upgrade? (In your notes)
  - Who were considered one of the oldest known Indian civilizations in North Carolina? What historic site exists today that preserves this civilization's history? (In your notes)
  - **Indians in North Carolina:** What were some of the Indian nations we covered? Which group of Indians was in the Western part of N.C.?
  - Which one is the largest in N.C.? Which one used to live near us (**Answer:Tuscarora Indians**)? (In your notes)How many Indian nations existed in the 1500s? How many are recognized today? (Notes)
  - **Indians and Explorers:** Summarize the Columbian Exchange and its impact on the U.S. today# (In your notes)
  - Which explorers navigated the East Coast of the U.S. (and N.C.)? Who navigated the mountains of North Carolina? (Notes)
  - Which explorers navigated the Mississippi River? Which one did fur trade, while the other named the territory 'Louisiana'? (Notes)
  - **'Lost Colony':**Who was the face behind these expeditions? Who sponsored them? Who and what were involved in the first expedition? What did they bring back to England?
  - What happened between the English and the Indians in the second expedition?
  - After women and children were brought to Roanoke Island in the third expedition, what happened? Why didn't John White return for three years? (Notes)
  - What did White see when he returned? Does anyone know where the colonists went?
  - How did Indian relations possibly affect the colony's survival?#
  - **Jamestown-**How did Englishmen raise the money to pay for this expedition?
  - What was the group of Indians that the English clashed with in Jamestown? Who kept the peace on both sides?
  - What problems did the colonists encounter during their time in Jamestown? Who was in charge during the 'Starving Time'?
  - Which individuals came to Jamestown's rescue? Why was John Rolfe so important?
  - What ended up happening with Jamestown (future, Indian relations, etc)? (Notes, etc.)
  - **Plymouth Rock-**Why did the Pilgrims leave Europe for the New World? What problems did they encounter when they first arrived?
  - What was the Mayflower Compact?
  - Which Indian nation (and the English-speaking Indian) helped the Pilgrims? How did they celebrate? (Notes)
  - Compare the Jamestown and Plymouth Rock colonies in terms of their reason for existing, plus their Indian relations. #
- #-possible essay question