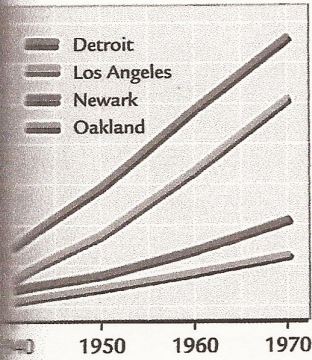
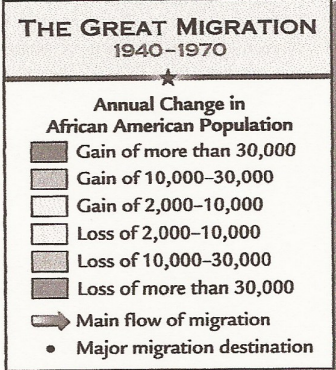


**E** The migration of Southern blacks to the North and the West resumed with the start of World War II. Compare this map with map B on page 78.



**F**  
**BLACK MIGRATION**  
Between 1940 and 1970 the Great Migration transformed many cities. Fast-growing black populations had changed other cities between 1915 and 1930 (see page 79).

*"Freedom is never voluntarily given by the oppressor; it must be demanded by the oppressed."*

—REV. DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.,  
LETTER FROM A BIRMINGHAM JAIL, 1963

activists of all colors  
and non-violent action  
discrimination based  
general met with violence,  
including movement leader  
Martin Luther King Jr.

