

Chapter 4 N.C. Textbook Questions

Please read p. 118-149 in the North Carolina textbook. Then, please answer the following questions IN YOUR OWN WORDS.

P. 126 Questions (Section 1)

1. Who did the king appoint as royal governor in 1734?

Gabriel Johnston was selected by the king.

2. Why did the Albemarle boycott the General Assembly from 1746 to 1754?

Because the Cape Fear residents wanted equal representation.

3. How did the Granville District come into being?

Lord Granville refused to sell his land, so the King gave him half the colony.

P. 132 Questions (Section 2)

1. Name three backcountry towns established in the early 1700s.

Three backcountry towns established were Hillsborough, Salem, and Salisbury.

2. Who were the "Pennsylvania Dutch"? **Germans from Philadelphia who moved to the "Backcountry."**

3. (Refer to page 128 for this) What three major roads, or trading paths, brought these people to Piedmont North Carolina (backcountry)? **The roads were the Great Wagon Road, Trading Path, and Cape Fear Road**

P. 133 Questions (Finish on the first day)

1. Please summarize Flora MacDonald's impact on N.C. history in 1-2 sentences.

Flora MacDonald was a charming Scot who fought against the Patriots in North Carolina.

P. 139 Questions (Section 3)

1. How had the Indians "managed" the prairies?

The Indians burned off the grasses each hunting season.

2. How did girdling kill a tree?

Girdling took away nutrients, starving and drying the trees.

3. What were the two things that the Scots-Irish built in their communities?

Scots-Irish built both schools and churches everywhere.

P. 140-41

1. Please summarize Moravian life in 1-2 sentences and its impact on N.C. history.

Moravians were Germans who settled in present-day Winston-Salem and they brought music, pottery, and tight-knit life to the "Backcountry."

P. 149 Questions (Section 4)

1. Answer #1. Plus, what was "Tryon's Palace"? (p. 144-45)

New Bern was the colonial capital. Tryon's Palace was built for Gov. William Tryon and paid for by residents, including the now-angry "Backcountry" settlers.

2. Who were the Regulators? **The Regulators were “Backcountry” residents who protested corruption and high taxes.**

3. Why did the General Assembly pass the Johnston Riot Act? **The act was passed to shut down Herman Husband and the Regulators who protested.**